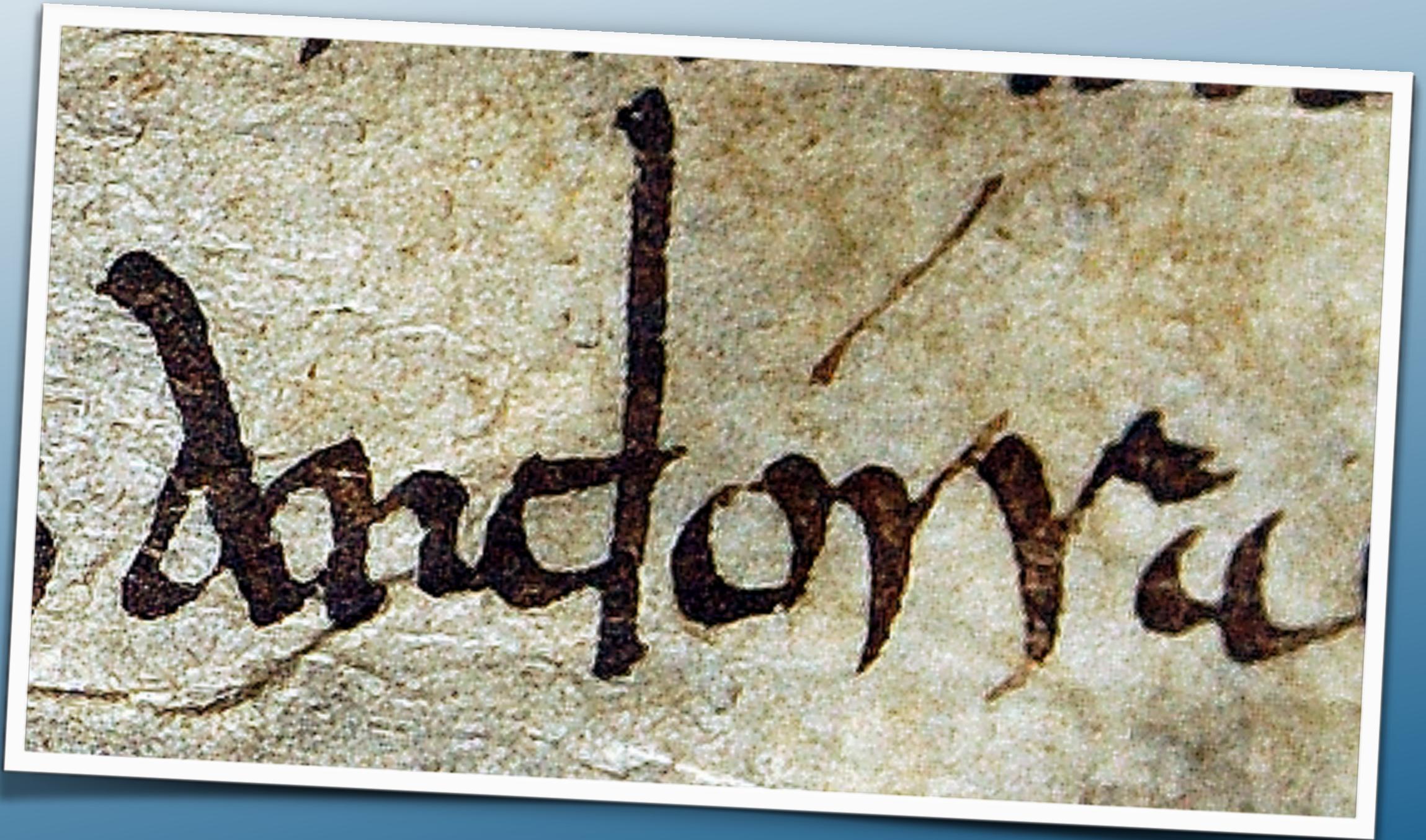


# Què no sabem (encara) de la història d'Andorra?



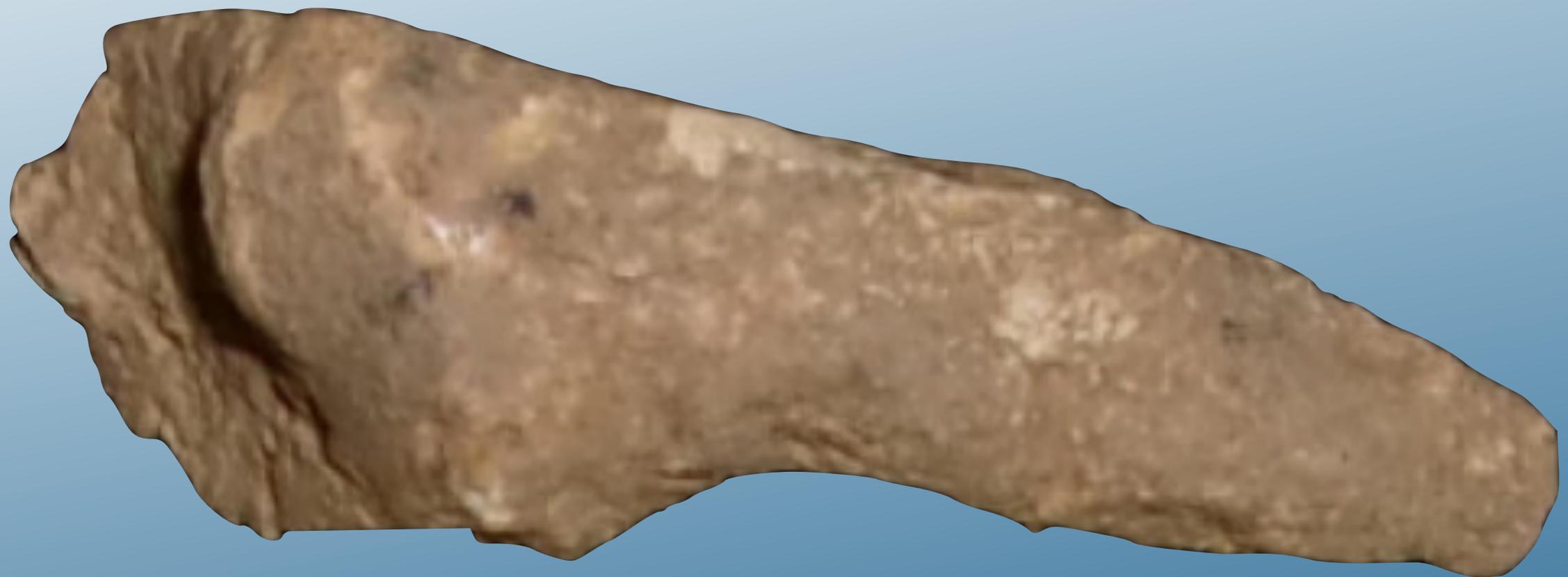
# 1. Trobarem paleolític a Àndorra?



Arpó azilià, balma de la Margineda, c. 10 000 aC



Pintures del magdalenianà de la Caverna de Naush, Arieja, 13 000 aC



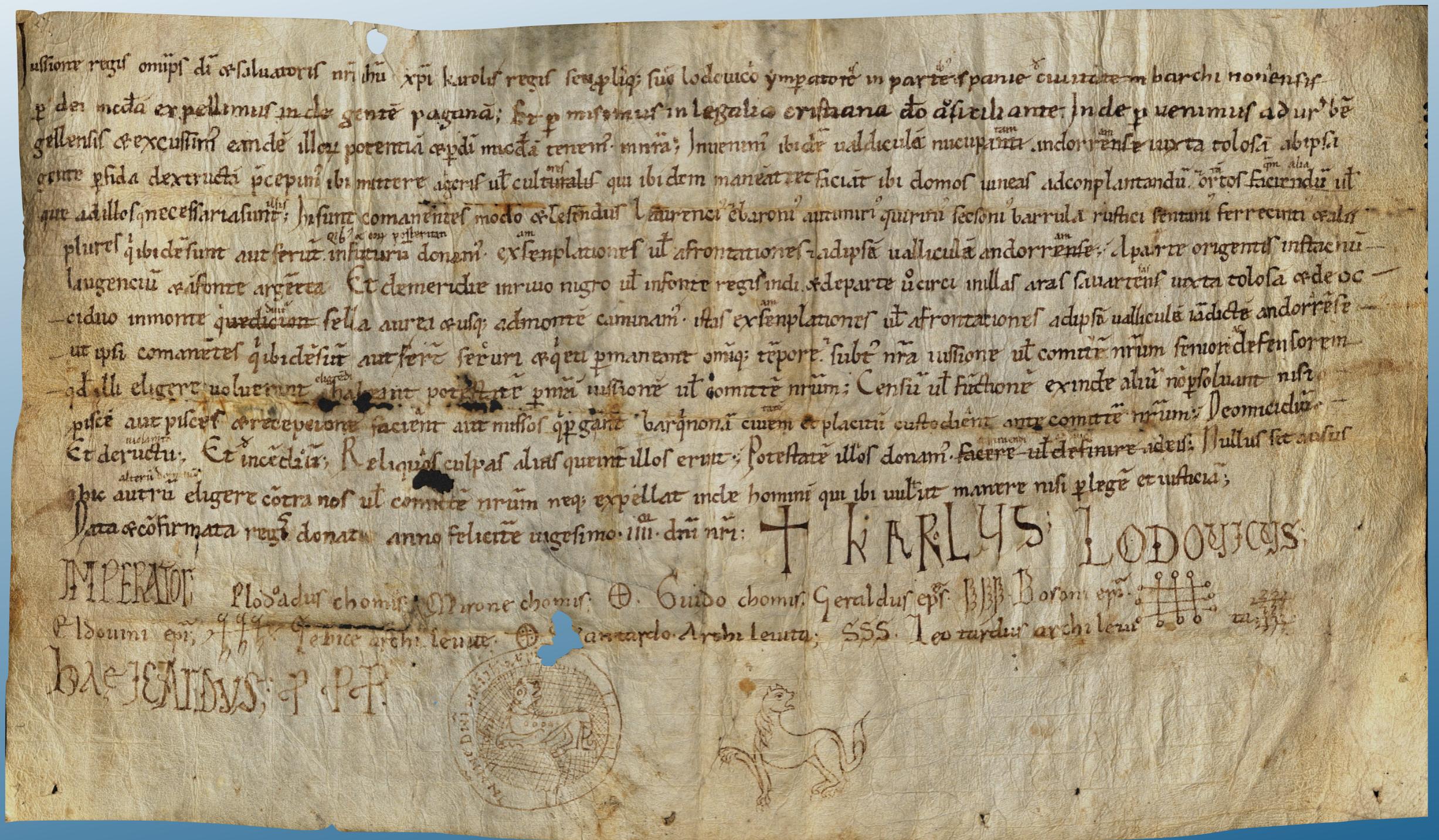
Penjoll d'urpa d'ós de Montlleó, Prats, Cerdanya, c. 18 000 aC

## 2. Qui eren (realment) els *andosinoi*?

Καὶ διαβάς τὸν Ἰβηρα  
ποταμὸν κατεστρέφετο τό τε  
τῶν Ἰλουργητῶν ἔθνος καὶ  
Βαργουσίων ἔτι δὲ τοὺς  
Αἰρηνοσίους καὶ τοὺς  
**Ἄνδοσίους** μέχρι τῆς  
προσαγορευομένης Πυρήνης.



### 3. Qui va redactar la Carta Pobla?



Arxiu Capitular d'Urgell, Andorra, pergamins, 1



Arxiu Capítular d'Urgell, Andorra, pergamins, 1



Arxiu Capítular d'Urgell, Andorra, pergamins, 1

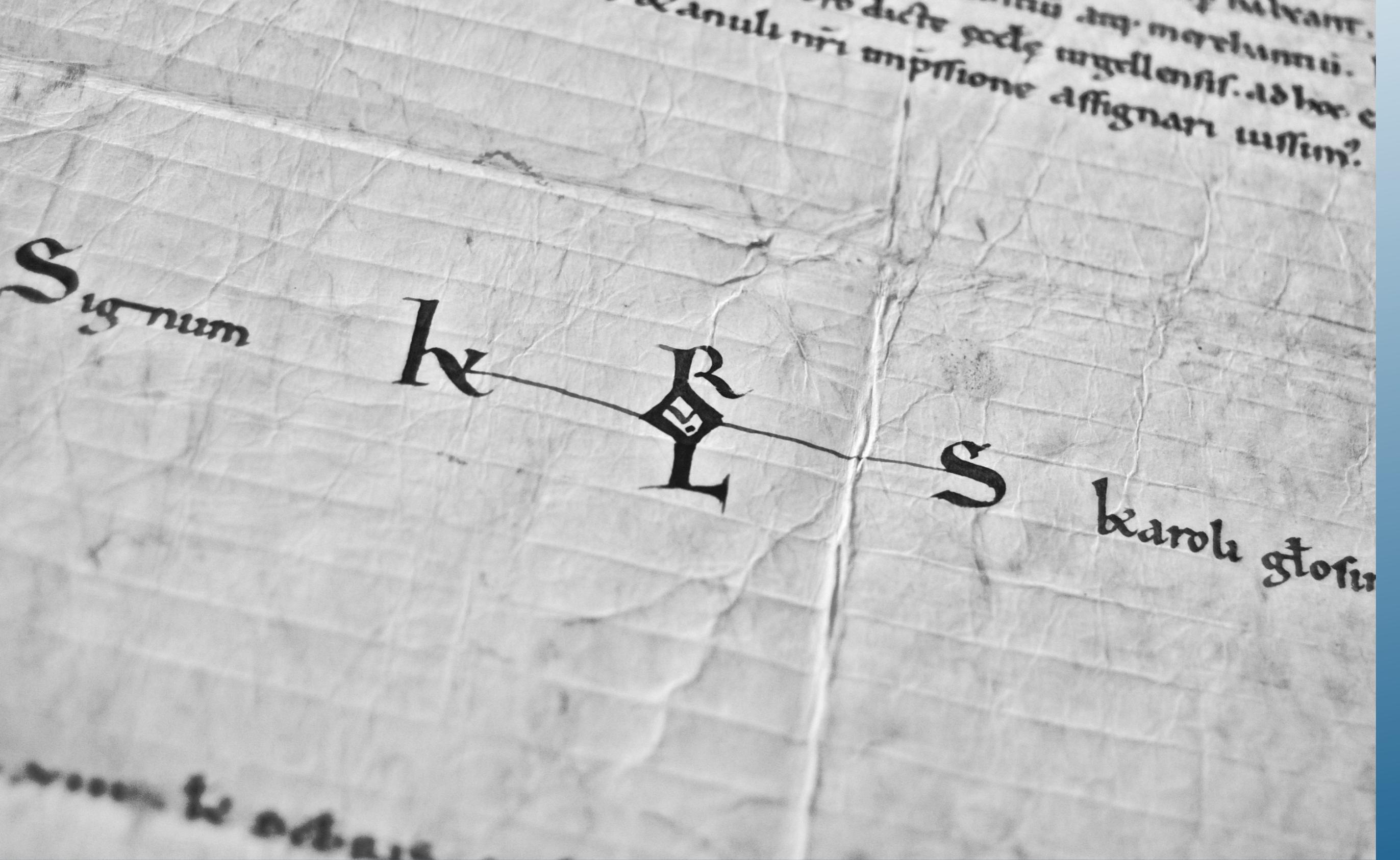
Beati immaculata in via qui ambulavit in lege domini beati qui fortitudinem  
faciunt in via qui ambulavit in lege domini beati qui fortitudinem

Arxiu Capitular d'Urgell, Andorra, pergamins, 1

in ibi uult<sup>us</sup> manere nisi

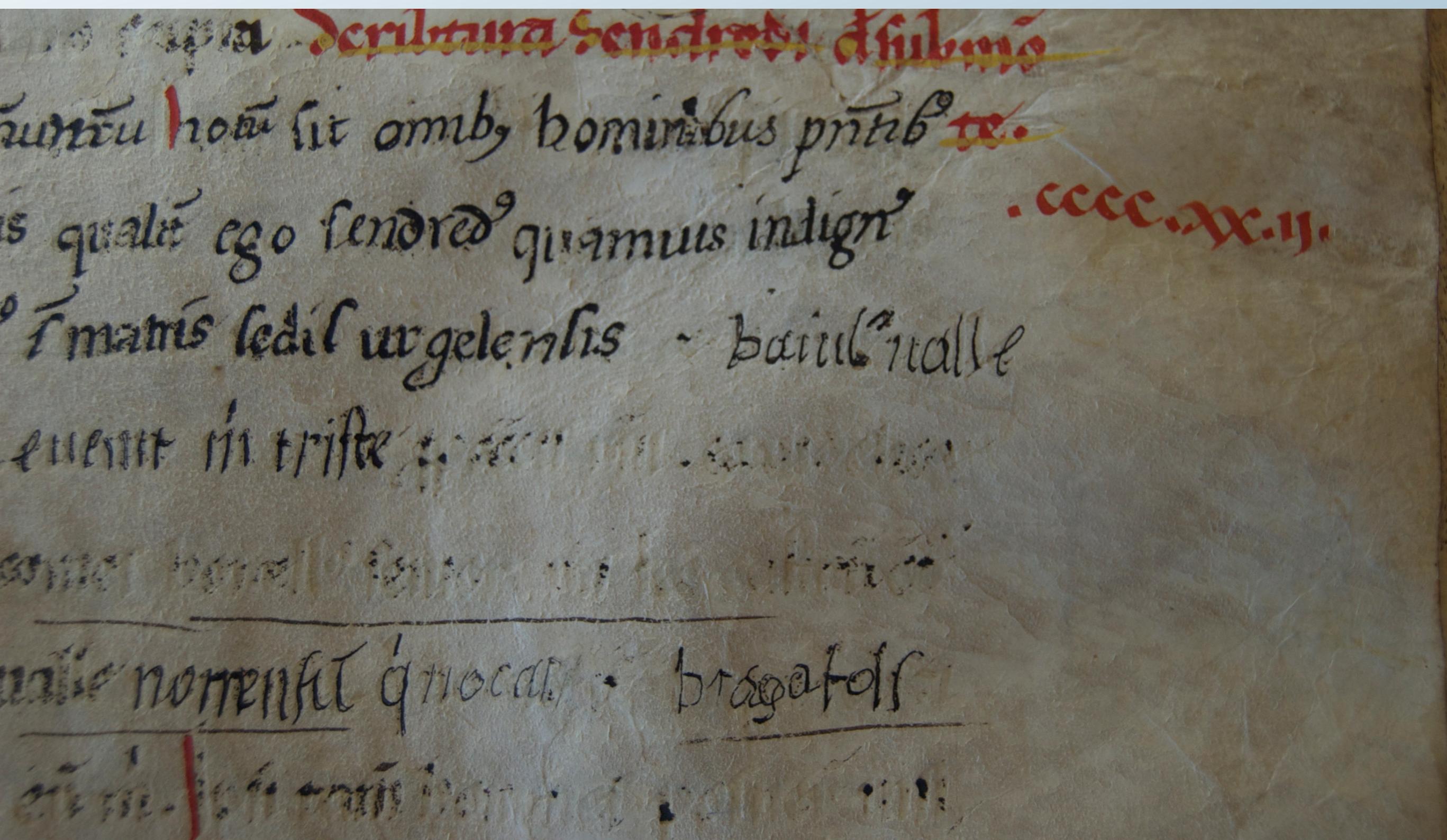
LIARILUTS;

erai dus ep<sup>us</sup>. B B B B B or



Arxiu Capitular d'Urgell. Diploma de Carles el Calb, 860

## 4. On era el castell de Bragafolls?





## 5. Des de quan hi ha comuns?

Així com los llims,  
terme, y districte deley valls de Andorra son vuy en dia los-  
marçois, que en la primera antigüitat, de la marçipa manca, son  
ley marçoy ley parroquias, y comuns que ley componen. En lo temps

ante philipo rege  
hanc cartā de ipsas  
in p̄a cū signo cru  
rogam. Sig. f. nū  
nall' dachoni Sig. f. nū  
sac rogat scribisi &  
a. **K. fr̄m gaudi**  
**ualle andom**  
c. xxx. ii. vi. b. f. h. b.  
of urgellēsis ad scā  
ompu let' epi. &  
gnoscit se d male  
s n̄ imultis causis  
ei ut phis malefac  
q; parētū. dedit  
no let' epi. & chici

nalli d' anglewla. Sig. f. n̄ arnalli d' ponts.  
S 19. f. n̄ de mont clar. Sig. f. n̄ conballi sacste. <sup>bēger.</sup>  
S 19. f. n̄ lonen geralli archdi. Sig. f. n̄ bnardi  
archdi. Sig. f. n̄ bnardi d' benauet. Sig. f. n̄  
ellm de tonoga. Sig. f. n̄ bnardi de alantorn.  
S 19. f. n̄ brandi. Sig. f. n̄ bnardi poncu. Sig. f. n̄  
mironis dagular. Sig. f. n̄ let' ellm archdi.  
S 19. f. n̄ bengari d' tarascho. Sig. f. n̄ pet' mironis  
d' loria. Sig. f. n̄ pet' domeneg. Sig. f. n̄ ellm  
bauuli. Sig. f. n̄ sintre ramo d' annona. S  
S 19. f. n̄ murmur d' lamacana. Sig. f. n̄ ramon onofre  
d' ordinau. Sig. f. n̄ baundi gllm d' canillau.  
S 19. f. n̄ ellm sancu. Sig. f. n̄ uidal ramo d' encap.  
S 19. f. n̄ ricard. Arnall' tra vocat' scribfit  
& suo signo **f** firmavit. **Donacio trasemund**  
**& ei uxoris d' alodis iengoello ualut locis sub**  
**in nūc ato trasemund' & uxoz ma Ricard det. scripti**

Pere Miró  
de Lòria

Sig: f: n̄ pet mironis d'loria

Sinfré Ramon  
d'Andorra

Sig: f: n̄ sinfre ramō d'annoma

Mir Mir  
de la Massana

Sig: f: n̄ murmur d'lamaçana

Ramon Onofre  
d'Ordino

Sig: f: n̄ ramon onofre d'ordinau

Ramon Guillem  
de Canillo

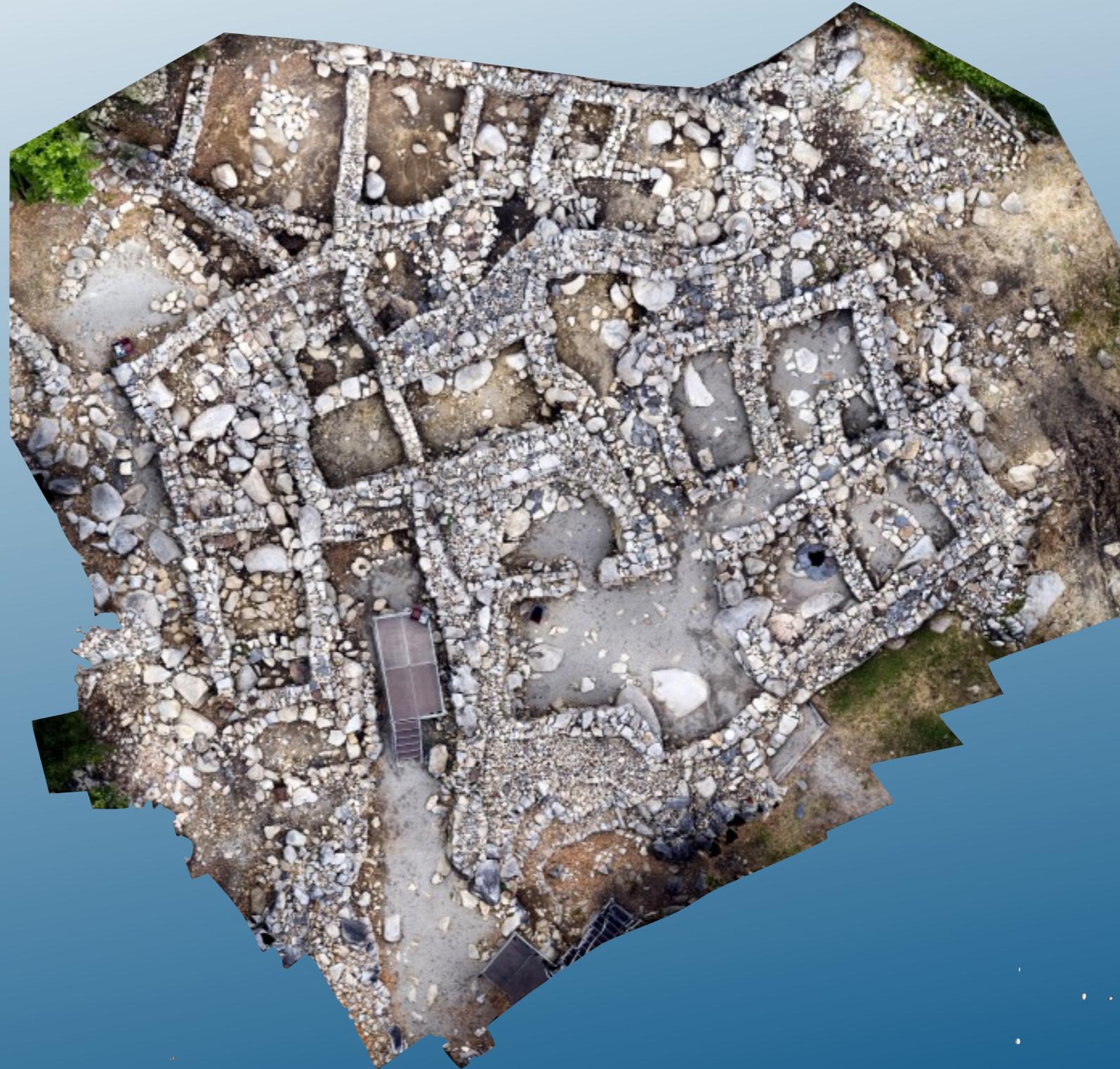
Sig: f: n̄ ramōi gllm d'canillau

Vidal Ramon  
d'Encamp

Sig: f: n̄ uidal ramō d'encamp



## 6. Quina mena de jaciment tenim a la Roureda de la Margineda?



Fotogrametria del jaciment de la Roureda de la Margineda - Regirarocs

Sit notū cūctis qm̄ ego. Ermingad' com̄s iugellensis ⁊ Aluini comitissa do  
nam t. Arnallo d'kastro bono ⁊ oī p̄genet tue. ip̄sē pag' d'asta q' ē iusta fluuū  
sichonū cū adiacentis suis. Tali taliaq' pacto ut ibi facias kastrū ⁊ forcia ⁊ p̄tos ho  
mūb' ⁊ dones nō ⁊ oī posteritati nre potestate q̄ndo cūq' t' ut tuis p̄erim' p̄nos  
ut p̄ nūm̄s nros gratis ⁊ igratis. ⁊ d' oīb' exm̄b' ⁊ expletis hūtam' m̄ditate q̄ide  
exierit. excepto decimo ⁊ p̄m̄cū q̄te annente. donam' ⁊ tradim' dño dō ⁊ monas  
terio s̄ s̄atnū cū capella q' ibi cōstruet' ad honore dī ⁊ s̄ iachobi ap̄ti. Itē dona  
m' simili m̄d. t' kastrū s̄ uiceneū qd' ē ad radicē motis clari iualle andorū ⁊  
q̄ndo cōstruxeris ip̄sū kastrū s̄ uiceneū nos dūtam' m̄ditate iore ⁊ m̄shonūb'.  
⁊ aliam' m̄ditate d' oīb' expletis ⁊ exm̄b' q' id' exierit. ⁊ dones nō potestate ⁊ successori  
b' nris. tu ut tui q̄ndo cūq' p̄erim' gratis ⁊ igratis oī tēpore.

Factū ē hoc. vi. n̄m̄s octobris. Anno ab icarnaen' dñi. m̄. c. lxxx.

Sig. :|: n̄ Ermingalli comitis. Sig. :|: n̄ Aluine comitisse.

Sig. :|: n̄ dulcie comitisse. Sig. :|: n̄ Arnalli d'kastro bono. Sig. :|: n̄

Gauceradi d'p̄nos. Sig. :|: n̄ Karimadi filii ei. Sig. :|: n̄ Pet' d'uidiano.

Sig. :|: n̄ Guelm' d'ordano. Sig. :|: n̄ Guelm' d' s̄ ianne.

Guacchi s̄i s̄atnū abba

P;

Guelm' diacon' q' hoc scripsit die ⁊ anno q'



Supra.



PCA / RM. Possibles projectils de mandró o *fustibalus*, s. XIII



MNAC, Mestre de la  
conquesta de Mallorca,  
palau Caldes

# 7. Com va morir Anton Fiter i Rossell?

En Nom de Nostre Senyor Jesu Christ y de la humil e Immaculada verge Maria Sua Amón

Jo lo Doctor en Drets Anton Fiter y Rosell del lloch y Parroquia de Ordino en la Vall de Andorra reflectint serriament averca de la brevedat de la humana vida, la inevitable servitut de la Mort, y la incertesa de sa hora, así de abitar los ystos y question, que podien servir de ma libere y congnomosa voluntaria nuzca de plena raho de Judici y remitt Salus Corporal gaudere (gracia al Señor). He belgur per dispositio de may casa, en la Manera següent

Primera. Sono y Regrada infinite gracies a Deu Nostre Senyor per tot los benefis que en tot lo cors de ma vida me ha belgur per sa infinita bonitat. He belgalment conatit, al qual com a son Creator recitua ma corrima redemida ab la preciosa Sanch de Jesu Christ Mon Salvador Amantisim, y la entrego a Sa Santissima mans pregantli ab tota humilitat per la meritis de son Junyentis fill balt per sa infinita Misericordia forta creba del Regne Celestial de Paradis, per lo qual si heaxi matez devotissimament y miltas la piedad y piedad e intercessio de la Beatisima Verge Maria ma Clamantissima Patrona y de mayos Santos Santos y Virgins Sant Juan Baptista, Sant Antony de Padua y Sant Carlos Borromeo y finalment la piedad y intercessio de tots los Santos de la Curia Celestial.

Des conigno de la terra amon los fomes de la terra lo qual bull sie enterrat en la yglesia Parroquial de Ordino en la Sepultura de may casa y amadores si se estableixen lo enterr lo en la Vall de Andorra, y miltas un altra part en la sepultura eclesial que miltas aparexera als que Cuidaran de mi enterrament en una cam altra part son especial grampa meno aquella que sia conforme am on axer.

Des vell se me sien feray honra funerals y Novadansa ab la asistencia de vint sacerdots, si se axere lo enterr yo en Ordino, o en la Vall de Andorra ab la Carina acornada y si fora de ally Ley y oril comu del lloch amr Matre vitant en tot pompa y Obstracions, que de ninguna Manera vell.

Des vell y man que despuys de Saguir mon obit se me sian celebrade quarranta missas per lo Suprad de ma anima a S. Sany de caritas quiscuna: y que se dono luego avis de mon obit, alas Universitats de Hececa y Corvera perque se me facen los funerals y supradis se acornan per a los Doctos, y en la Universitat de Hececa avis parit calat al Obit de la Contraria de la Hececa de ally de la qual me robo Conyate com a Doctor y particularment avont entat en dita Contraria essent Estudiant.

Des axis matez de fara avis al Convent de franciscos de Carborra dels PP. Capuchins de Silsona y dels PP. Descalzas Carmelites de Balaguer perque me facen lo supradis acornans que fan a los germans.

Des vell y man que tots may deuse e induria sian satisfets y comendats de pla. Sono conepit ni figura de Judici conant de ally ab nids o testaments de bona fe.

CR - 219

Des per quant en lo temps que Cudi de la Casa de may casa que feu desdeñ añ 1729 fins als añs 1741 enqui de administracion de Marmessey, en acabar la vida de Juan Mago que may en Camillo, la Alva del Rey Juan Sanch que may en la casa del Monengo de Anquarcan de de Andorra y los dny que Cudi de una y altra marmessey, com rante blas y otras cosas, servim per la Casa de may casa, de tal manera que en la compe de may marmessey quidi lo alcantar de algunas gontions de las quals tinte firmada obligacio a ally: Vell y es ma voluntad que si se conuenia lo matit lo am, de may casa obligacion y satisficla, sion entay y bonament satisficla de may casa, de may casa obligacion com maternals, sion figura ni conepit de Judici, Cuios cumpliment entarrego mlt particularment a Mons Marmessey a baz de menadets.

Des dezo y llego de may casa especulacion, y en sa falta de Mons Drets ran Paserno com Materno als ystos de la Parroquia a hon matre en los quals sempre he mirat y venetas a Cristo Nostre Senyor Singularia lliure una vagada ran solament gaudat, dexant la clacio de ally amr Matres que entit ell regaritan los dny, Singularia lliure.

Des dezo y llego amon forma Ignant per algun reconexament de benevolencia, y per los obsequis que de ell he rebu, sis axer de ley may, las que meo seran anon quot.

Finalment com Sargia que la base y Substancia de tot testament sie la insinuacio de huna enituesch per mi heres de may casa bonos agors y gravas a Ma Carissima Matre y als Sany, si entay Ma Matre o son heres conbingay no abit la creta, subituesch a Mon heres Francisco y si conbingay que no la abit, subituesch a ell Mon heres y si conbingay que agors no abit la creta conbingay subituesch a la yglesia a hon matre en dita Sepultura, y perque era ma ultima voluntad esga segura de tota impugnacio y de tot quill de nulitat, bull que si per venetas no subituesch com axerament, alomena valga com a codicil o de aquell millor modo que de dret valga yuga reconbu me entay la libre gontion de mudar axer, disminut, borrar de sempre y quant y de qualsevol manera bobra.

Aperque tota cosa con lo present meu testament despuys de ma gontion y matre servim se gozian en exequio anomeno per exequio de ell al Fluente Obito Anon Maly y toll Canonge de la Santa Cathedral de Hececa al Reverent Gaspar Boronat Vicari Forgerus de Ordino, y Adon Guille de Arany y Lallat de Ordino Cozins may als quals per la amigua amista y bon parentesco humillissimament Sargico y pego bullan prestatome agors ultim obsequi de caritas, y per al con rogo conaxament de son rebalt, y solisim lo conigno per ystos gontis para ma libertia. Era ma present dispositio de ultima voluntad mia no solamente he firmat y firmat de ma mia propia y sellat amon acornada Sello, sino que rante he roborada ab la firma de dos testamentos (com es deaxer en ally) interuenint lo Reverent Gaspar Boronat Vicari Forgerus de Ordino y notari ordinari en la parroquia roqueris y de manar per axer.

Signe de mi D. Anton Fiter y Rosell  
Firma de Mateu Estrada Testimoni

Firma de Gaspar Boronat Vicari Forgerus de Ordino, y Notari ordinari de dita Parroquia que he rebu en may casa lo present testament Cui dia 29 de Nohembre de 1744 en lo lloch de Ordino.

Et ut predicta Majori jure eant firmitate (quambij aliena manu scripta) ego et per Honorabilem B. loci de Ordino, nec non Notarium in dicta parva meum quo utor in publicis claudendi scripsi hujus appono

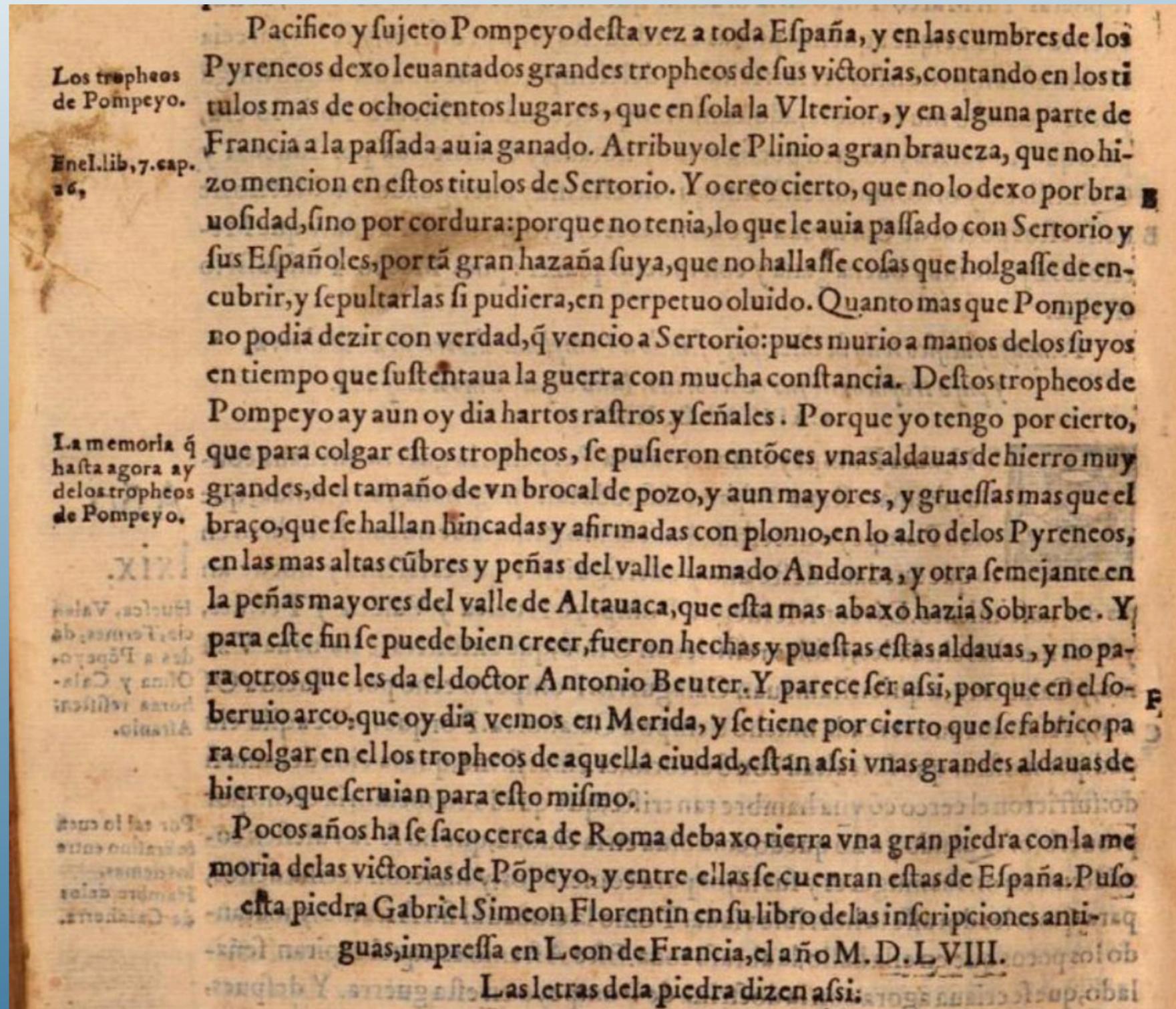
Fig. num



A. T. V. - 277 - BARCELONA, Catedral. Puerta de Santa Eulalia

Porta de Santa Eulàlia a la catedral de Barcelona, c. 1910

## 8. Van existir les argolles de Fontargent?



orales, Viladarnos -  
curia, y Calça relaria  
jades, Cronica de Lara:  
ne. Cap. 66. fol. 119.

En la opinio  
de tots aquells autors, que volen sia de la Regio, y Peninsula  
de España tota aquelles montanyes o Pirineus, en que se tro:  
ban enclavades unes grans cogolles, o anelles de ferro (que ells  
diuen Trofos de Pompeyo) son nostre Valli perrament a esta  
Regio; <sup>v que se refereixen, lo, dix autor</sup> puer en ella hi hagut una alomenor, cuyos vestigis se veuen  
encara muy en dia en una de les montanyes del port de Ronzar:  
gent; que aixi com se veuen tambe los vestigis de altra en la:  
vada en la roca del Puig de Alravaca, part de la montanya de:  
ta de Boer de Vallferosa, en lo port vell de dita montanya; esser  
unes, y altres anelles tant de les Vallis de Andorra, com del puig de  
alravaca molt celebrades per molt autors.

En la remota dels



Real Biblioteca, ms. I 1227  
Anton Puig: *Carta Geogràfica  
de les Valls d'Andorra*, 1788

## 9. Vam declarar la guerra a Alemanya el 1914?



Artilleria alemanya a la batalla de Verdun, 1916. Autor desconegut

In 1958, Andorra declared peace with [Germany](#). It had been forgotten in the [Treaty of Versailles](#) that ended [World War I](#) and so the conflict had been [extended by the lack of a peace treaty](#), and both had legally remained at war.<sup>[5]</sup>

"All the News That's Fit to Print"

# The New York Times

LATE CITY EDITION  
U. S. Weather Bureau Report: (From 40 stations)  
Some cloudiness and mild today.  
Chance of showers late tomorrow.  
Temp. range: 78-62. Yesterday: 73-61.

VOL. CVIII, No. 36,769.

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Printed in New York

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1958.

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Major in 400 delivery zone. FIVE CENTS

## WITNESS CHARGES 2 TOP DEMOCRATS APPROACHED F.C.C.

### Improper Action in TV Case Laid to Senator Smathers and Pittsburgh's Mayor

## BARBERY REPORT AILED

### Investigator for House Panel Names McConaughy as the Ex-Official Involved

By WILLIAM M. BLAIR  
Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24—Mayor David L. Lawrence of Pittsburgh and Senator George A. Smathers of Florida, both Democrats, were named by House investigators today as having made improper contacts with the Federal Communications Commission on the award of a television channel.

The investigators also named George C. McConaughy of Columbus, Ohio, as the former F. C. C. chairman who is involved in allegations that he solicited a bribe and was offered a bribe for his vote in the case, the award of Channel 4 in Pittsburgh.

## Principals Are Identified

The principals in the story were identified by Oliver Eastman, assistant chief investigator for the House Special Committee on Legislative Oversight, under questioning by subcommittee members. He laid out the case yesterday, but revealed no names.

Mr. Eastland said that Mayor Lawrence, the Democratic nominee for governor at Pennsylvania, had written a letter in 1956 to Commissioners Robert T. Barclay and Richard A. Mack in behalf of one applicant for the channel, Television City, Inc.

The investigator said Senator Smathers had arranged a conference on June 11, 1957, between Mr. Mack and Richard Berlin, president of the Hearst Corporation, owners of WCAR, Inc., another applicant for the channel.

Mr. Mack, a Florida Democrat, resigned from the commission earlier this year after disclosures before the House subcommittee of his relations with persons interested in television Channel 19 in Miami.

A Federal grand jury has been investigating the Miami Channel 19 case and also the Pittsburgh award. The grand jury returned a verdict at a summer recess.

Mr. Eastland identified two Pittsburgh lawyers, Earl F. Reed and Lee W. Kohns, as the sources of allegations that Mr. McConaughy had solicited a bribe.

In a statement to the House investigators, Mr. Eastland testified, Mr. Reed said that Mr. McConaughy had told him in May of 1957, when the case was under consideration, that he was returning to private law practice.

The investigator quoted Mr. Reed as having said that the former F. C. C. chairman had "solicited any business that Reed could send him after he left the commission." Mr. McConaughy resigned June 26.

## Columbia Outsails Septre by 1 1/2 Miles

By JOSEPH M. SHEEHAN  
Special to The New York Times.

NEWPORT, R. I., Sept. 24—The winds blew hard enough today to scatter all except a few lingering doubts as to the outcome of the seventeenth challenge match for the America's Cup.



LEE FROM RIOTERS IN BEIRUT: Lebanese dodge behind a Government tank as they hurry toward shelter from bullets fired yesterday in factional rioting in capital of Lebanon. Many persons were reported killed.

## U. S. and Latins Start Bank To Spur Economic Growth

By EDWIN L. DALE JR.  
Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24—The foreign ministers of the twenty Latin-American republics and the United States established machinery today for a new inter-American economic development institution and for pushing other moves in the economic field.

## COURT BAR URGED ON SCHOOL LEASES

N. A. A. C. P. Fights Little Rock  
Panel's Plans — Racial  
Clashes Reported in City

By HILL BECKER  
Special to The New York Times.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Sept. 24—The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People requested a Federal court today to prevent the Little Rock School Board from leasing any schools to a private corporation.

Failure that, the injunction suit asked the court to retain integration at the four high schools if they are leased.

Meanwhile, several cases of sporadic interracial violence were reported here. There was a gang fight, several minor assaults, but apparently no one was injured seriously.

In Richmond, Va., the State Attorney General sought an immediate hearing by the full Fourth Federal Circuit Court of Appeals to stay integration orders in Warren County and Norfolk.

Meanwhile, 334 white pupils carried their lunch boxes, books and chairs to fourteen buildings in Charlottesville in the first big trial of make-shift private education.

The N. A. A. C. P. suit in Little Rock was filed by Wiley Reardon of Fair Share, Inc., Mr. Reardon was an attorney for original litigants in the N. A. A. C. P. suit of 1957 in which a Federal court approved the school board's integration program.

United States District Judge John E. Miller set tomorrow morning for a hearing on the school board's petition for instructions on the lease situation. The case will be heard in Fort Smith.

Judge Miller, who also ruled in the 1956 case, indicated he would make his decision before the school integration election Saturday. The board has asked the court to enjoin the proprietors of the Little Rock Private Schools Corporation without being in contempt of court.

## LEBANESE REBEL CHOSEN PREMIER; 30 DIE IN CLASHES

### President Chehab Appoints Karami—Army Ordered to Shoot Armed Civilians

Special to The New York Times.

BEIRUT, Lebanon, Sept. 24—President Fouad Chehab announced a new peace-maker Cabinet for Lebanon tonight with a former rebel leader, Rashid Karami of Tripoli, as Premier. Selection of the Government came amid outbreaks of fighting in Beirut in which thirty persons were reported killed.

As Lebanon awaited news of the new Cabinet, the President who was inaugurated yesterday, was directing vigorous measures to halt the civil fighting that has disrupted life here since early May.

It was by no means sure that the people of Lebanon who had fought against the rebellion would accept President Chehab's offer of Karami as Premier. Mr. Karami, today some former "loyalists" were fighting again.

The eight-man Cabinet includes three Moslems, one member of the Druse sect and four Christians.

Mr. Karami, who is 37 years old, was Premier for a few months in 1955 and 1956. In the new Cabinet he holds the important portfolios of the Interior and Defense, which control the security of the country.

Others in the Cabinet are: Yousef Saada, a Christian, Minister of Justice and Social Affairs; Philip Takla, an Arab, Foreign Minister; Rafiq Najja, a Muslim, Minister of Finance; and Muhammad Saad, a Moslem, Minister of Health and Education; Fouad Majjar, a Druse, Minister of Agriculture and Communications; Farid Trad, a Christian, Minister of Public Works; and Charles Honea, a Christian, Minister of Economy and of Information.

Moderate Foe of Chamon  
Mr. Takla, the new Foreign Minister, is a moderate member of the group that opposed former President Camille Chamon and chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee of Parliament. He is a Greek Catholic.

The Lebanese military commander of the Beirut area ordered his soldiers to shoot at sight any civilians seen carrying arms. He imposed an around-the-clock security curfew from 6 P. M. The effect was like that of a declaration of martial law.

United States paratroopers and Marines were moved into strong points commanding their own supply routes and the second movement of the army.

The council will compile a list of the city where most American citizens live. American citizens live, American citizens live, American citizens live.

## PESSIMISM RISES ON CHINA TALKS; RED LINE FIRMER

### LLOYD IN APPEAL But Plea to Gromyko to Intervene Is Said to Meet Rebuff

By THOMAS J. HAMILTON  
Special to The New York Times.

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Sept. 24—Pessimism is increasing here over the possibility of a peaceful settlement of the situation in the Taiwan Strait. Reports on the talks in Warsaw between the United States and Communist China, which are to be resumed tomorrow, are discouraging that Selwyn Lloyd, British Foreign Secretary, appealed to the Soviet Union last night to use its influence in Peiping. In Warsaw it was reported that the Chinese Communists considered the talks a failure.

Mr. Lloyd made his request last night during a two-hour discussion at dinner with Andre A. Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister. Comdr. Alan Noble, British Minister of State, and Sir Percival Dixon, permanent representative at the United Nations, also were present.

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## TAIWAN REPORTS 10 MIG'S DOWNED

### Claims Victory by Sabrejets over superior Red Force in Five-Hour Battle

By ROBERT TRUMBULL  
Special to The New York Times.

TAIPEI, Taiwan, Thursday, Sept. 25—A Chinese Nationalist communiqué said today that Nationalist Sabrejet fighters shot down ten Communist MIG-17s and possibly destroyed two more yesterday.

The dash, in which the Nationalist forces were greatly outnumbered, was the biggest battle in the current Taiwan Strait hostilities.

The communiqué said Communist planes shot down a Nationalist fighter and damaged another yesterday, when sabrejets reported Peiping also issued its "twelfth warning" that United States forces should withdraw from the island.

The Nationalist pilots believe they shot down ten additional MIG-17s in clashes at an altitude of eight to ten miles between Taiwan and the China coast.

The clashes took place in a 400-mile-long zone between the island just outside the coastal cities of Wenchow and Swatow. As the skirmish was developing, the Red forces were three days in the five-hour engagement, involving thirty-two Nationalist F-56 Sabrejets and supposedly superior Soviet-made MIG-17s numbering "well over 100."

All Nationalist planes returned safely, the Defense Ministry's communiqué said. The outcome of the combat apparently demonstrated the superiority of the Nationalist forces.

Official Soviet organs have been quick to condemn the developments to uphold one of their latest propaganda campaigns against the United States. Psychologically this campaign has prepared the Soviet reader for the worst.

Until the Soviet attitude in past crises in Europe and the Middle East, Moscow has not volunteered its services as a conciliator and, in fact, has strongly denounced the very suggestion that it use its good offices in Peiping to effect a compromise.

## FRANCE TO CURB REDS AFTER VOTE

### Soustelle Announces Action —It May Reduce Strength of Party in Assembly

Special to The New York Times.

PARIS, Sept. 24—Jacques Soustelle, Minister of Information, said today that measures would be taken against the French Communist party right after the constitutional referendum Sunday.

Mr. Soustelle did not specify what the measures would be. Later his aides said that the most immediate one could be an electoral law that would reduce Communist strength in the next National Assembly.

The Government of Premier Charles de Gaulle is preparing a new law for legislative elections, probably in November. Communist candidates usually garner about a quarter of the votes cast.

There has been a right-wing drive to outlaw the Communist party altogether. A legal weapon that could be used against the party is contained in Article 4 of the new Constitution, which says that all parties must respect "the principles of national sovereignty and of democracy."

Another shift by U. S. Besides backing the development bank, the United States has by the first time looked with favor upon commodity agreements aimed at stabilizing prices of raw materials. This country also has made large emergency balance-of-payment loans from the Export-Import Bank to four countries in Latin America.

These moves, amplified at the two-day meeting that ended today, appeared to have taken some of the sting from Monday's decision by President Eisenhower to impose import quotas on lead and zinc, to the disadvantage of Peru, Mexico and Bolivia.

In part this sting was eased by the United States' announcement yesterday that it would participate in an international study group designed to reach a price-stabilizing agreement for lead and zinc.

Besides asking the establishment of a study group, the United States also announced that it would participate in an international study group designed to reach a price-stabilizing agreement for lead and zinc.

Clubs, picnics, street-corner meetings and neighborhood rallies have been held on Sundays in the present election campaign with greater frequency than in the past, members of the Presbytery said. They charged "offenses against the Sabbath" in Westchester by Governor Harriman and Nelson A. Rockefeller as well as by the Archbishop of Milwaukee, as the new head of the Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Chicago.

By PAUL BOFFIANN  
Special to The New York Times.

ROME, Sept. 24—Pope Pius XII today designated the Most Rev. Albert Gregory Meyer, Archbishop of Milwaukee, as the new head of the Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Chicago.

## Commonwealth Acts To Lay Phone Cable Circling the World

Special to The New York Times.

MONTREAL, Sept. 24—The members of the British Commonwealth agreed today that it would be worth \$200,000,000 to provide means of talking intimately with each other at any time.

The members decided in principle to work a come agreement linking them around the world for instantaneous communication. The proposal was made after the constitutional referendum Sunday.

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## Milwaukee Archbishop Succeeds Stritch in Chicago



Archbishop Albert Gregory Meyer, center, who was named to the Chicago Archdiocese, with Bishop Jerome D. Sebastian, left, and Bishop Michael W. Hyle at ceremony yesterday in Baltimore. Bishop Hyle was consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Wilmington, Del.

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## Soviet Press Alerting Readers To Threat of War Over Taiwan

By MAX FRANKEL  
Special to The New York Times.

MOSCOW, Sept. 24—Despite its grave expressions of concern that the Taiwan crisis might plunge the world into atomic war, Moscow, in its press and radio, has revealed no intention to compromise the dispute.

Official Soviet organs have been quick to condemn the developments to uphold one of their latest propaganda campaigns against the United States. Psychologically this campaign has prepared the Soviet reader for the worst.

Until the Soviet attitude in past crises in Europe and the Middle East, Moscow has not volunteered its services as a conciliator and, in fact, has strongly denounced the very suggestion that it use its good offices in Peiping to effect a compromise.

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## Threats Circulated By Peiping's Envoys

By JAMES RESTON  
Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24—Communist China is taking an increasingly tough line in its private diplomatic talks on the crisis in the Taiwan Strait.

In the last two days, it is understood, Peiping's Ambassadors have started circulating an aide-memoire couched in the usual, dissembling, language against the United States.

This memorandum accuses the United States of starting a campaign of "aggression" against Communist China. It concentrates not on the limited objective of getting Chinese Nationalist forces out of the offshore islands of Quemoy and Matsu but on the larger demand that the United States clear out of Taiwan and the Taiwan Strait.

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## WITNESS CHARGES 2 TOP DEMOCRATS APPROACHED F.C.C.

### Improper Action in TV Case Laid to Senator Smathers and Pittsburgh's Mayor

By WILLIAM M. BLAIR  
Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24—Mayor David L. Lawrence of Pittsburgh and Senator George A. Smathers of Florida, both Democrats, were named by House investigators today as having made improper contacts with the Federal Communications Commission on the award of a television channel.

The investigators also named George C. McConaughy of Columbus, Ohio, as the former F. C. C. chairman who is involved in allegations that he solicited a bribe and was offered a bribe for his vote in the case, the award of Channel 4 in Pittsburgh.

Principals Are Identified  
The principals in the story were identified by Oliver Eastman, assistant chief investigator for the House Special Committee on Legislative Oversight, under questioning by subcommittee members. He laid out the case yesterday, but revealed no names.

Mr. Eastland said that Mayor Lawrence, the Democratic nominee for governor at Pennsylvania, had written a letter in 1956 to Commissioners Robert T. Barclay and Richard A. Mack in behalf of one applicant for the channel, Television City, Inc.

The investigator said Senator Smathers had arranged a conference on June 11, 1957, between Mr. Mack and Richard Berlin, president of the Hearst Corporation, owners of WCAR, Inc., another applicant for the channel.

Mr. Mack, a Florida Democrat, resigned from the commission earlier this year after disclosures before the House subcommittee of his relations with persons interested in television Channel 19 in Miami.

A Federal grand jury has been investigating the Miami Channel 19 case and also the Pittsburgh award. The grand jury returned a verdict at a summer recess.

Mr. Eastland identified two Pittsburgh lawyers, Earl F. Reed and Lee W. Kohns, as the sources of allegations that Mr. McConaughy had solicited a bribe.

In a statement to the House investigators, Mr. Eastland testified, Mr. Reed said that Mr. McConaughy had told him in May of 1957, when the case was under consideration, that he was returning to private law practice.

The investigator quoted Mr. Reed as having said that the former F. C. C. chairman had "solicited any business that Reed could send him after he left the commission." Mr. McConaughy resigned June 26.

United States District Judge John E. Miller set tomorrow morning for a hearing on the school board's petition for instructions on the lease situation. The case will be heard in Fort Smith.

Judge Miller, who also ruled in the 1956 case, indicated he would make his decision before the school integration election Saturday. The board has asked the court to enjoin the proprietors of the Little Rock Private Schools Corporation without being in contempt of court.

The corporation aims to carry out Gov. Orval E. Faubus' program for segregated, private schools, if it is backed by the voters.

Thurgood Marshall's name also appeared on today's injunction suit. But Wayne Upton, school board president, vigorously denied Governor Faubus' charge today that the N. A. A. C. P. attorney drafted the school board's petition filed yesterday.

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Continued on Page 41, Column 1

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Continued on Page 41,



for Pittsburgh.

## World War I Ends in Andorra

ANDORRA, Sept. 24 (UPI)

—World War I is over for this 191-square-mile Pyrenees republic. Andorra, a participant, was not invited to the Versailles peace conference ending World War I. The decree ending the state of war was signed yesterday.

*The New York Times,*  
26 de setembre de 1958, p. 65

## 10. Què va passar amb la talla de Meritxell?



ANA. Guillem de Plandolit, 0389



ANA. Guillem de Plandolit, 0500



ANA. Fèlix Peig, 1972

**Moltes gràcies!**



